

# Simulado 10 Concurso

## Professor De Inglês

1. According to the Text I answer the questions 1, 2 and 3.

### TEXT I

The earth is rich in biodiversity with millions of different species of plant and animals. However, many species are disappearing at an alarming rate. Biodiversity is reduced when ecosystems are modified and habitats of plants and animals are destroyed. The one species that is causing the phenomenon is the same one that can stop it – humans. Many scientists view the current wave of species extinctions as unrivaled since the disappearance of the dinosaurs, more than 65 million years ago. Currently, around 11,000 species of plants and animals are at risk of disappearing forever – this includes over 180 mammals. Why care about endangered animals? There are many reasons for protecting endangered species, including our own survival. Many of our food and medicines come

from wild species, and each wild species depends on a particular habitat for its food and shelter, and ultimately its survival. If one species in an ecosystem is altered or destroyed, a ripple effect occurs, and the interdependency of all living things becomes clear.

The words biodiversity (line 1) and habitats (line 4) mean:

- a) Threats to nature ; the place animals live.
- b) The place animals live ; the extinction of animals.
- c) The variety of living things ; the place animals live.
- d) Endangered animals ; the food animals eat.
- e) The extinction of animals ; the food animals eat.

2. According to the article, what are some reasons animals become extinct?

- a) Humans are polluting the earth.
- b) Animals can't find any food anymore.
- c) Humans and animals depend on each other.
- d) Humans are changing the habitats.
- e) Humans are killing the plants.

3. According to the article, why do humans are

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also endangered?

- a) Because most of our food and medicines comes from wild animals.
- b) Because humans are manufacturing fake food.
- c) Because over 11,000 plants feed humans.
- d) Because the scientists compared the extinction of dinosaurs with humans.
- e) Because our food depends only on wild animals.

4. A pet that makes a mess is \_\_\_\_\_.

The adjective that makes sense is:

- a) Gentle.
- b) Aggressive.
- c) Filthy.
- d) Devoted.
- e) Destructive.

5. Someone Who is too trusting of others is:

- a) Sincere.
- b) Wise.
- c) Clever.
- d) Gullible.
- e) Vain.

6. I think people enjoy (inform) \_\_\_\_\_

about new products. The passive gerund or infinitive is:

- a) Being informed.
- b) Have been informing.
- c) Have informed.
- d) Informing.
- e) Is being informed.

7. According to the Text II answer the questions 7, 8, 9.

## TEXT II

Just in the last century, the way in which we consume material goods has shifted radically. For our grandparents, and some of our parents, shopping meant buying provisions to satisfy physical needs. Today, in addition to buying necessities, we shop to indulge ourselves in luxuries-high-priced gym shoes or the latest, most high-tech entertainment system. And we shop for the sheer fun of it. Most of us acquire continuously-everything from groceries to cars, from clothing to toiletries, from home furnishings to Sporting equipment-and through our acquisitions, we Express a sense of identity, taste, and lifestyle. But some people go overboard. Their spending becomes excessive and often carries troubling consequences. Some people cannot resist the temptation, and very often they buy merely to acquire. This type of impulsive buying can become so obsessive that people find themselves in considerable financial debt and psychological distress. Recent studies suggest that extreme impulsive buying is on the increase, affecting an estimated 5 to 10 percent of the adult population in many countries.

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We tend to define ourselves by what we buy and have. This often affects how we feel as well. For many, buying things on impulse is a way of avoiding or hiding feelings of anxiety and loneliness. The long and short of it is this – You can't buy happiness.

The expression "indulge ourselves" (line 5 and 6) could mean:

- a) Feel a strong wish to do something.
- b) To let ourselves have or do something we enjoy.
- c) Spending more than you have.
- d) Buy something indulgent and luxurious.
- e) To do much of something.

8. According to the Text II, how have shopping habits changed over the last few generations?

- a) In the past, people bought just the necessities. Now people shop continuously to indulge themselves.
- b) In the past our parents used to buy too much food to protect the family.
- c) In the past our grandparents shopped for the sheer fun of it.
- d) In the past, people used to go home with a lot of things.
- e) Just in the last century, the way in which we

consume material goods hasn't shifted radically.

9. According to the Text II, the main idea of the

of the paragraph 2 is:

- a) Compulsive shopping often increases anxiety and depression.
- b) Many people shop to avoid and loneliness.
- c) People now shop for fun and to indulge themselves in addition to getting the necessities.
- d) Many people can't shop.
- e) Many people today are in considerable financial debt because of impulsive buying.

10. CHANGE the sentence "The boy eats yogurt" to PASSIVE. Which is CORRECT?

- a) Is eaten, the yogurt.
- b) He is eating the yogurt
- c) The yogurt is eaten by the boy.
- d) It's eaten of him.
- e) The yogurt is eaten by he

gabarito

- 1-c
- 2-d
- 3-a
- 4-c
- 5-d
- 6-a
- 7-b
- 8-a
- 9-e
- 10-c

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